CONTENTS

PART 1 JULY 1993

ASAWAMAHASAKDA, W. and YUTHAVONG, Y. The methionine synthesis cycle and salvage of methyltetrahydrofolate from host red cells in the malaria parasite (*Plasmodium falciparum*) 1

RANFORD-CARTWRIGHT, L. C., BALFE, P., CARTER, R. and WALLIKER, D. Frequency of cross-fertilization in the human malaria parasite *Plasmodium falciparum* 11

BISHOP, R. P., SOHANPAL, B. K., ALLSOPP, B. A., SPOONER, P. R., DOLAN, T. T. and MORZARIA, S. P. Detection of polymorphisms among *Theileria parva* stocks using repetitive, telomeric and ribosomal DNA probes and anti-schizont monoclonal antibodies 19

NOKES, D. J., FORSGREN, M., GILLE, E. and LJUNGSTRÖM I. Modelling toxoplasma incidence from longitudinal seroprevalence in Stockholm, Sweden 33

MIHOK, S., OLUBAYO, R. O., DARJI, N. and ZWEYGARTH, E. The influence of host blood on infection rates in *Glossina morsitans* sspp. infected with *Trypanosoma congolense*, *T. brucei* and *T. simiae* 41

ALAFIATAYO, R. A., CRAWLEY, B., OPPENHEIM, B. A. and PENTREATH, V. W. Endotoxins and the pathogenesis of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* infection in mice 49

BÖSE, R., PETERSEN, K., POSPICHAL, H., BUCHANAN, N. and TAIT, A. Characterization of *Megatrypanum* trypanosomes from European Cervidae 55

MOORE, J. and CROMPTON, D. W. T. A quantitative study of the susceptibility of cockroach species to *Moniliformis moniliformis* (Acanthocephala) 63

KENNEDY, C. R. The dynamics of intestinal helminth communities in eels *Anguilla anguilla* in a small stream: long-term changes in richness and structure 71

ALLAN, J. C., MENCOS, F., GARCIA-NOVAL, J., SARTI, E., FLISSER, A., WANG, Y., LIU, D. and CRAIG, P. S. Dipstick dot ELISA for the detection of *Taenia* coproantigens in humans 79

LÜDER, C. G. K., SOBOSLAY, P. T., PRINCE, A. M., GREENE, B. M., LUCIUS, R. and SCHULZ-KEY, H. Experimental onchocerciasis in chimpanzees: cellular responses and antigen recognition after immunization and challenge with *Onchocerca volvulus* infective third-stage larvae 87

GUYATT, H. L. and BUNDY, D. A. P. Estimation of intestinal nematode prevalence: influence of parasite mating patterns 99

PROUDFOOT, L., KUSEL, J. R., SMITH, H. V., HARNETT, W., WORMS, M. J. and KENNEDY, M. W. Rapid changes in the surface of parasitic nematodes during transition from pre- to post-parasitic forms 107

PART 2 AUGUST 1993

BEEBEE, T. J. C. and WONG, A. L.-C. Stimulation of cell division and DNA replication in *Prototheca richardsi* by passage through larval amphibian guts 119

CURFS, J. H. A. J., HERMSEN, C. C., KREMSNER, P., NEIFER, S., MEUWISSEN, J. H. E. TH., VAN ROOYEN, N. and ELING, W. M. C. Tumour necrosis factor-α and macrophages in *Plasmodium berghei*–induced cerebral malaria 125

MAKIOKA, A., STAVROS, B., ELLIS, J. T. and JOHNSON, A. M. Detection and characterization of DNA polymerase activity in *Toxoplasma gondii* 135

WELBURN, S. C., ARNOLD, K., MAUDLIN, I. and GOODAY, G. W. Rickettsia-like organisms and chitinase production in relation to transmission of trypanosomes by tsetse flies 141

JOHNSTON, D. A., KANE, R. A. and ROLLINSON, D. Small subunit (18S) ribosomal RNA gene divergence in the genus *Schistosoma* 147

ALLSOPP, B. A., BAYLIS, H. A., ALLSOPP, M. T. E. P., CAVALIER-SMITH, T., BISHOP, R. P., CARRINGTON, D. M., SOHANPAL, B. and SPOONER, P. Discrimination between six species of *Theileria* using oligonucleotide probes which detect small subunit ribosomal RNA sequences 157

RICHARDS, D. T., HARRIS, S. and LEWIS, J. W. Epidemiology of *Toxocara canis* in red foxes (*Vulpes vulpes*) from urban areas of Bristol 167

STROTE, G., BOKHOF, A. and COMLEY, J. C. W. Viability of *Onchocerca volvulus in vitro* 175

BARNARD, C. J., BEHNKE, J. M. and SEWELL, J. Social behaviour, stress and susceptibility to infection in house mice (*Mus musculus*): effects of duration of grouping and aggressive behaviour prior to infection on susceptibility to *Babesia microti* 183

BENTLEY, C. R. and HURD, H. *Pomphorhynchus laevis* (Acanthocephala): elevation of haemolymph protein concentrations in the intermediate host, *Gammarus pulex* (Crustacea: Amphipoda) 193

MOSS, R., WATSON, A., TRENHOLM, I. B. and PARR, R. Caecal threadworms *Trichostrongylus tenuis* in red grouse *Lagopus lagopus scoticus*: effects of weather and host density upon estimated worm burdens 199

THOMAS, K. and OLLEVIER, F. Hatching, survival, activity and penetration efficiency of second-stage larvae of *Anguillicola crassus* (Nematoda) 211

PART 3 SEPTEMBER 1993

FERNANDES, O., DEGRAVE, W. and CAMPBELL, D. A. The mini-exon gene: a molecular marker for *Endotrypanum schaudinni* 219

RANAWAKA, G., ALEJO-BLANCO, R. and SINDEN, R. E. The effect of transmission-blocking antibody ingested in primary and secondary bloodfeeds, upon the development of *Plasmodium berghei* in the mosquito vector 225

CHIEJINA, S. N., STREET, J., WAKELIN, D. and BEHNKE, J. M. Response of inbred mice to infection with a new isolate of *Trypanosoma musculi* 233

SCHLIMME, W., BURRI, M., BENDER, K., BETSCHART, B. and HECKER, H. *Trypanosoma brucei brucei*: differences in the nuclear chromatin of bloodstream forms and procyclic culture forms 237

WALADDE, S. M., YOUNG, A. S., OCHIENG', S. A., MWAURA, S. N. and MWAKIMA, F. N. Transmission of *Theileria parva* to cattle by *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* adults fed as nymphae *in vitro* on infected blood through an artificial membrane 249

VOIGT, W. P., YOUNG, A. S., MWAURA, S. N., NYAGA, S. G., NJIHIA, G. M., MWAKIMA, F. N. and MORZARIA, S. P. *In vitro* feeding of instars of the ixodid tick *Amblyomma variegatum* on skin membranes and its application to the transmission of *Theileria mutans* and *Cowdria ruminantium* 257

HARROP, R. and WILSON, R. A. Protein synthesis and release by cultured schistosomula of *Schistosoma mansoni* 265

THOMPSON, S. N., LEE, R. W.-K., MEJIA-SCALES, V. and SHAMS EL-DIN, M. Biochemical and morphological pathology of the foot of the schistosome vector *Biomphalaria glabrata* infected with *Schistosoma mansoni* 275

MAY, R. M. and WOOLHOUSE, M. E. J. Biased sex ratios and parasite mating probabilities 287

STITT, A. W. and FAIRWEATHER, I. *Fasciola hepatica*: the effect of the microtubule inhibitors colchicine and tubulozole-C on the ultrastructure of the adult fluke 297

GOYAL, P. K. and WAKELIN, D. Vaccination against *Trichinella spiralis* in mice using antigens from different isolates 311

ANDERSON, T. J. C., ROMERO-ABAL, M. E. and JAENIKE, J. Genetic structure and epidemiology of *Ascaris* populations: patterns of host affiliation in Guatemala 319

FELLEISEN, R. and GOTTSTEIN, B. *Echinococcus multilocularis*: molecular and immunochemical characterization of diagnostic antigen II/3-10 335

WAHID, F. N. and BEHNKE, J. M. Immunological relationships during primary infection with *Heligmosomoides polygyrus*. Regulation of fast response phenotype by H–2 and non-H–2 genes 343

PART 4 NOVEMBER 1993

HOLLISTER, W. S., CANNING, E. U., COLBOURN, N. I., CURRY, A. and LACEY, C. J. N. Characterization of *Encephalitozoon hellem* (Microspora) isolated from the nasal mucosa of a patient with AIDS 351

COOKE, B. M., MORRIS-JONES, S., GREENWOOD, B. M. and NASH, G. B. Adhesion of parasitized red blood cells to cultured endothelial cells: a flow-based study of isolates from Gambian children with falciparum malaria 359

MATSUBA, T., KUBOTA, H., TANAKA, M., HATTORI, M., MURATA, M., SUGIMOTO, C. and ONUMA, M. Analysis of mixed parasite populations of *Theileria sergenti* using cDNA probes encoding a major piroplasm surface protein 369

HRDÝ, I. and MERTENS, E. Purification and partial characterization of malate dehydrogenase (decarboxylating) from *Tritrichomonas foetus* hydrogenosomes 379

BLAIR, K. L., BENNETT, J. L. and PAX, R. A. Serotonin and acetylcholine: further analysis of praziquantel-induced contraction of magnesium-paralysed *Schistosoma mansoni* 387

KRESINA, T. F., QING HE, DEGLI ESPOSTI, S. and ZERN, M. A. Hepatic fibrosis and gene expression changes induced by praziquantel treatment during immune modulation of *Schistosoma japonicum* infection 397

DE LUCA D'ORO, G. M., GARDENAL, C. N., PERRET, B., CRISCI, J. V. and MONTAMAT, E. E. Genetic structure of *Trypanosoma cruzi* populations from Argentina estimated from enzyme polymorphism 405

MÜLLER, N., IMBODEN, M., DETMER, E., MANSFIELD, J. M. and SEEBECK, T. Cytoskeleton-associated antigens from African trypanosomes are recognized by self-reactive antibodies of uninfected mice 411

BANDI, C., LA ROSA, G., COMINCINI, S., DAMIANI, G. and POZIO, E. Random amplified polymorphic DNA technique for the identification of *Trichinella* species 419

TIMOTHY, L. M. and BEHNKE, J. M. *Necator americanus* in inbred mice: a re-evaluation of primary infection kinetics 425

TAYLOR, M. J. and HOOLE, D. *Ligula intestinalis* (L.) (Cestoda: Pseudophyllidea): polarization of cyprinid leucocytes as an indicator of host- and parasite-derived chemoattractants 433

MCKINDSEY, C. W. and MCLAUGHLIN, J. D. The viability of *Sphaeridiotrema pseudoglobulus* (Digenea) eggs following cold water storage as a possible over-wintering strategy 441

SELKIRK, M. E., GREGORY, W. F., JENKINS, R. E. and MAIZELS, R. M. Localization, turnover and conservation of gp15/400 in different stages of *Brugia malayi* 449

WARBRICK, E. V., BARKER, G. C., REES, H. H. and HOWELLS, R. E. The effect of invertebrate hormones and potential hormone inhibitors on the third larval moult of the filarial nematode, *Dirofilaria immitis*, *in vitro* 459

PART 5 DECEMBER 1993

FIEBIG, S., SIMÕES, A. P., WUNDERLICH, F. and OP DEN KAMP, J. A. F. Testosterone-induced changes in phosphatidylcholine molecular species composition of *Plasmodium chabaudi*-infected erythrocytes 465

HUNT, N. H., MANDUCI, N. and THUMWOOD, C. M. Amelioration of murine cerebral malaria by dietary restriction 471

NEILL, A. L., CHAN-LING, T. and HUNT, N. H. Comparisons between microvascular changes in cerebral and non-cerebral malaria in mice, using the retinal whole-mount technique 477

SILVEIRA, H., CANNING, E. U. and SHADDUCK, J. A. Experimental infection of athymic mice with the human microsporidian *Nosema corneum* 489

YAHIAOUI, B., LOYENS, M., TAIBI, A., SCHÖNECK, R., DUBREMETZ, J. F. and OUAISSI, M. A. Characterization of a *Leishmania* antigen associated with cytoplasmic vesicles resembling endosomal-like structure 497

HASSAN, MD. Q., GHOSH, A., GHOSH, S. S., GUPTA, M., BASU, D., MALLIK, K. K. and ADHYA, S. Enzymatic amplification of mini-exon-derived RNA gene spacers of *Leishmania donovani*: primers and probes for DNA diagnosis 509

IRIE, Y. and IWAMURA, Y. Host-related DNA sequences are localized in the body of schistosome adults 519

REID, A. P. and HOMINICK, W. M. Cloning of the rDNA repeat unit from a British entomopathogenic nematode (Steinernematidae) and its potential for species identification 529

ŘEZÁČ, P., KINDLMANN, P., DOSTÁLKOVÁ, I. and HOLASOVÁ, E. Dynamics of gastropod infection by first-stage larvae of protostrongylid nematodes – a model 537

LEE, D. L., WRIGHT, K. A. and SHIVERS, R. R. A freeze-fracture study of the cuticle of adult *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis* (Nematoda) 545

SUTHERLAND, I. A. and LEE, D. L. Acetylcholinesterase in infective-stage larvae of *Haemonchus contortus*, *Ostertagia circumcincta* and *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* resistant and susceptible to benzimidazole anthelmintics 553

PROUDFOOT, L., KUSEL, J. R., SMITH, H. V. and KENNEDY, M. W. External stimuli and intracellular signalling in the modification of the nematode surface during transition to the mammalian host environment 559

ROOSIEN, J., VAN ZANDVOORT, P. M., FOLKERTSMA, R. T., ROUPPE VAN DER VOORT, J. N. A. M., GOVERSE, A., GOMMERS, F. J. and BAKKER, J. Single juveniles of the potato cyst nematodes *Globodera rostochiensis* and *G. pallida* differentiated by randomly amplified polymorphic DNA 567

STEWART, G. R., PERRY, R. N. and WRIGHT, D. J. Studies on the amphid specific glycoprotein gp32 in different life-cycle stages of *Meloidogyne* species 573